

PRESS CONTACT: Carey Hendrickson, Chief Financial Officer Phone: 1-972-770-5600

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION REPORTS FOURTH QUARTER AND FULL YEAR 2016 RESULTS

DALLAS – (BUSINESS WIRE) – February 28, 2017 – Capital Senior Living Corporation (the "Company") (NYSE:CSU), one of the nation's largest operators of senior housing communities, today announced operating and financial results for the fourth quarter and full year 2016. Company highlights for the fourth quarter and full year include:

Operating and Financial Summary (all amounts in this operating and financial summary exclude three communities that are undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, unless otherwise noted; also, see **Non-GAAP Financial Measures** below and reconciliation of Non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable GAAP measure on the final page of this release.)

- Revenue in the fourth quarter of 2016, including all communities, was \$115.8 million, an \$8.3 million, or 7.7%, increase from the fourth quarter of 2015. Revenue for full year 2016 increased \$35.3 million, or 8.6% to \$447.4 million.
 - Revenue for consolidated communities, which excludes the three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, was \$111.3 million in fourth quarter of 2016, an increase of 7.9% as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015. For full year 2016, revenue for consolidated communities was \$429.7 million, a 9.0% increase as compared to full year 2015.
 - Occupancy for the Company's consolidated communities was 88.5% in the fourth quarter of 2016, an increase of 10 basis points from the third quarter of 2016 and a decrease of 70 basis points from the fourth quarter of 2015. Same-community occupancy was 88.5% in the fourth quarter of 2016, a 10 basis point decrease from the third quarter of 2016 and a 60 basis point decrease from the fourth quarter of 2015.
 - Average monthly rent for the Company's consolidated communities in the fourth quarter of 2016 was \$3,512, an increase of \$76 per occupied unit, or 2.2%, as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015. Same-community average monthly rent was \$3,474, an increase of \$45 per occupied unit, or 1.3%, from the fourth quarter of 2015.

- Income from operations, including all communities, was \$0.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 and \$14.4 million for full year 2016.
- The Company's Net Loss for the fourth quarter of 2016, including all communities, was \$10.5 million, which includes non-cash amortization of resident leases of \$3.4 million associated with communities acquired by the Company in the previous 12 months. Net Loss for full year 2016 was \$28.0 million.
 - Excluding non-recurring or non-economic items, the Company's adjusted net loss was \$2.3 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 and \$3.9 million for full year 2016.
 - Adjusted EBITDAR was \$38.6 million in the fourth quarter of 2016, a 1.1% increase from the fourth quarter of 2015. Adjusted EBITDAR is a financial valuation measure, rather than a financial performance measure, used by management and others to evaluate the value of companies in the senior living industry. The three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, not included in Adjusted EBITDAR, generated an additional \$0.7 million of EBITDAR in the fourth quarter of 2016. For full year 2016, Adjusted EBITDAR was \$152.9 million, a 5.8% increase over full year 2015. The three communities undergoing repositioning generated an additional \$3.2 million of EBITDAR for full year 2016.
 - Adjusted Cash From Facility Operations ("CFFO") was \$12.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 compared to \$12.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2015. For full year 2016, Adjusted CFFO was \$48.3 million.
- As previously disclosed, the Company completed the acquisition of one community during the fourth quarter at a purchase price of \$29.0 million. The Company's total acquisitions completed in 2016 totaled approximately \$138.4 million.
- On January 31, 2017, the Company completed the purchase of four communities that it previously leased for a total purchase price of approximately \$85 million. This transaction results in incremental annual CFFO of approximately \$2.0 million.

"The focused execution of our clear and differentiated real-estate strategy yielded solid results in the fourth quarter, including increases in revenue, occupancy, average monthly rent, EBITDAR and CFFO, as compared to the previous quarter," said Lawrence A. Cohen, Chief Executive Officer of the Company. "Attrition and healthcare claims, which were unusually high in the third quarter, returned to more normal levels in the fourth quarter, and we continue to be well insulated from competitive new supply and wage pressure in most of our markets. We also continued to increase our real estate ownership with the acquisition of one community in the fourth quarter and the closing of a strategic purchase of four communities we previously leased in January.

"As we look forward to 2017 and beyond, we expect the continued execution of our strategic business plan to produce outstanding growth in all of our key metrics. In

addition to core growth in our operations, our growth will be enhanced by the significant renovations we have made across our portfolio and even greater by the return of a significant number of units currently out of service due to conversions and repositionings. And, we have a robust acquisition pipeline that will allow us to continue to increase our ownership of high-quality senior housing communities in geographically concentrated regions. As such, we believe that we are well positioned to create longterm shareholder value as a larger company with scale, competitive advantages and a substantially all private-pay business model in a highly-fragmented industry that benefits from long-term demographics, need-driven demand, limited competitive new supply in our local markets, a strong housing market and a growing economy."

Recent Investment Activity

 As previously reported, the Company completed the acquisition of one senior housing community for a purchase price of approximately \$29.0 million in early November. This community expands the Company's operations in Ohio and is comprised of 122 units offering independent living, assisted living and memory care services.

Highlights of this transaction were previously reported in the third quarter earnings release in combination with two third quarter acquisitions and are shown below for this individual transaction:

- Increases annual Adjusted CFFO by approximately \$1.1 million.
- Adds approximately \$0.4 million to earnings.
- Increases annual revenue by approximately \$6.4 million.
- Average monthly rent for the community is approximately \$4,500.

The community was financed with approximately \$22.0 million of non-recourse mortgage debt with a term of 10 years at a fixed interest rate of approximately 4.2%.

The Company completed acquisitions of four senior housing communities that it
previously leased for a combined purchase price of approximately \$85.0 million in
January 2017. As the communities were previously leased, there is no increase to
revenue or EBITDAR related to the transaction; however, the replacement of high
cost lease expense, and subsequent annual escalators, with attractive debt
financing results in an initial annual increase in Adjusted CFFO and earnings of
approximately \$2.0 million.

The communities were financed with a 36-month, interest-only bridge loan for \$65.0 million with an initial variable interest rate of approximately 4.8%. Three of the four communities are currently undergoing renovation and conversion. The Company plans to obtain permanent financing based on the enhanced cash flow of the

communities once the renovations and conversions are completed and occupancy reaches stabilization.

Highlights of this transaction include:

- Replaces \$5.1 million of high cost rent expense with attractive debt financing, resulting in \$2.0 million initial annual incremental savings
- Eliminates annual 3% minimum rent escalators
- Increases the Company's owned real estate to 83 owned communities or 64.3%
- Provides greater flexibility related to renovation or conversion opportunities and enhancement of real estate and shareholder value due to ownership of real estate
- The Company has a strong pipeline of near- to medium-term targets and is conducting due diligence on additional acquisitions of high-quality senior housing communities in states with extensive existing operations. With a strong reputation among sellers, the Company sources the majority of its acquisitions off-market and at attractive terms.
- During the fourth quarter of 2016, the Company completed supplemental loans on four communities that resulted in \$15.6 million in net cash proceeds, which recognizes the significant value that has been created in these communities since the date of their primary loans in 2014 and 2015. These loans have an average interest rate of 5.7% and mature coterminous with the original loans in 2024 through 2026.

Financial Results - Fourth Quarter

For the fourth quarter of 2016, the Company reported revenue of \$115.8 million, compared to revenue of \$107.5 million in the fourth quarter of 2015, an increase of 7.7%, mostly due to the acquisition of nine communities during or since the fourth quarter of 2015. Revenue for consolidated communities excluding the three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion increased 7.9% in the fourth quarter of 2016 as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015.

Operating expenses for the fourth quarter of 2016 were \$71.8 million, an increase of \$6.7 million from the fourth quarter of 2015, also primarily due to the acquisitions of senior housing communities made during or since the fourth quarter of 2015.

General and administrative expenses for the fourth quarter of 2016 were \$6.7 million, which includes approximately \$1.1 million in one-time costs associated with the passing of Keith Johannessen, the Company's former President and Chief Operating Officer. This compares to general and administrative expenses of \$4.9 million in the fourth

quarter of 2015. Excluding one-time, transaction and conversion costs of approximately \$2.0 million from the fourth quarter of 2016 and transaction and conversion costs of \$0.8 million from the fourth quarter of 2015, general and administrative expenses increased \$0.6 million in the fourth quarter of 2016 as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015. As a percentage of revenues under management, general and administrative expenses, excluding one-time, transaction and conversion costs, were 4.1% in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Income from operations for the fourth quarter of 2016 was \$0.8 million. The Company recorded a net loss on a GAAP basis of \$10.5 million in the fourth quarter of 2016. Excluding non-recurring or non-economic items reconciled on the final page of this release, the Company's adjusted net loss was \$2.3 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

The Company's Non-GAAP financial measures exclude three communities that are undergoing repositioning, lease-up of higher-licensed units or significant renovation and conversion (see "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" below).

Adjusted EBITDAR for the fourth quarter of 2016 was \$38.6 million, an increase of \$0.4 million, or 1.1%, from the fourth quarter of 2015. The three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, not included in Adjusted EBITDAR, generated an additional \$0.7 million of EBITDAR.

Adjusted CFFO was \$12.2 million in the fourth quarter of 2016, as compared to \$12.8 million in the fourth quarter of 2015.

Financial Results – Full Year

The Company reported 2016 revenue of \$447.4 million, compared to revenue of \$412.2 million in 2015, an increase of 8.6%. Revenue for consolidated communities excluding the three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion increased 9.0% in 2016 as compared to 2015. Operating expenses were \$273.9 million in 2016, an increase of \$25.2 million from 2015.

General and administrative expenses were \$23.7 million in 2016 compared to \$20.4 million in 2015. General and administrative expenses as a percentage of revenues under management, excluding one-time, transaction and conversion costs, were 4.4% in 2016 compared to 4.3% in 2015.

Income from operations for full year 2016 was \$14.4 million. The Company recorded a net loss on a GAAP basis of \$28.0 million for full year 2016. Excluding non-recurring or non-economic items reconciled on the final page of this release, the Company's adjusted net loss was \$3.9 million for full year 2016.

Adjusted EBITDAR was \$152.9 million for full year 2016, an increase of \$8.4 million, or 5.8%, compared to full year 2015. The three communities undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, not included in Adjusted EBITDAR,

generated an additional \$3.2 million of EBITDAR in 2016. Adjusted CFFO for 2016 was \$48.3 million in 2016, as compared to \$47.0 million in 2015.

Operating Activities

Same-community results exclude the three communities previously noted that are undergoing repositioning, lease-up or significant renovation and conversion, and transaction and other one-time costs.

Same-community revenue in the fourth quarter of 2016 increased 0.6% versus the fourth quarter of 2015. Due to conversion and refurbishment projects currently in progress at certain communities, fewer units were available for rent in the fourth quarter of this year than the fourth quarter of last year.

Same-community expenses increased 1.6% from the fourth quarter of the prior year, excluding conversion costs in both periods. On the same basis, labor costs, including benefits, increased 2.1%, food costs decreased 3.8% and utilities increased 3.3%, all as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015, and same-community net operating income decreased 0.7% in the fourth quarter of 2016 as compared to the fourth quarter of 2015.

Capital expenditures for the fourth quarter of 2016 were \$15.1 million, representing approximately \$13.6 million of investment spending and approximately \$1.5 million of recurring capital expenditures. Spending in 2016 for recurring capital expenditures equaled \$5.5 million, or approximately \$450 per unit.

Balance Sheet

The Company ended the quarter with \$47.3 million of cash and cash equivalents, including restricted cash. During the fourth quarter of 2016, the Company received net cash proceeds of \$15.6 million related to supplemental loans for four communities, invested \$7.0 million in a community acquired during the fourth quarter, and spent \$15.1 million on capital improvements. The Company received reimbursements totaling \$1.7 million in the fourth quarter for capital improvements and expects to receive additional reimbursements as the remaining projects are completed.

As of December 31, 2016, the Company financed its owned communities with mortgages totaling \$907.2 million at interest rates averaging 4.6%. All of the Company's debt is at fixed interest rates, except for one bridge loan totaling approximately \$11.8 million at December 31, 2016, which matures in the fourth quarter of 2018. The earliest maturity date for the Company's fixed-rate debt is in 2021.

The Company's cash on hand and cash flow from operations are expected to be sufficient for working capital, prudent reserves and the equity needed to fund the Company's acquisition, conversion and renovation programs.

Q4 2016 Conference Call Information

The Company will host a conference call with senior management to discuss the Company's fourth quarter and full year 2016 financial results. The call will be held on Tuesday, February 28, 2017, at 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time. The call-in number is 913-312-1453, confirmation code 6535233. A link to a simultaneous webcast of the teleconference will be available at <u>www.capitalsenior.com</u> through Windows Media Player or RealPlayer.

For the convenience of the Company's shareholders and the public, the conference call will be recorded and available for replay starting February 28, 2017 at 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time, until March 9, 2017 at 8:00 p.m. Eastern Time. To access the conference call replay, call 719-457-0820, confirmation code 6535233. The conference call will also be made available for playback via the Company's corporate website, www.capitalsenior.com.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures of Operating Performance

Adjusted EBITDAR is a financial valuation measure and Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted CFFO are financial performance measures that are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). Non-GAAP financial measures may have material limitations in that they do not reflect all of the costs associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP. <u>As a result, these non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered a</u> <u>substitute for, nor superior to, financial results and measures determined or</u> <u>calculated in accordance with GAAP.</u>

Adjusted EBITDAR is a valuation measure commonly used by our management, research analysts and investors to value companies in the senior living industry. Because Adjusted EBITDAR excludes interest expense and rent expense, it allows our management, research analysts and investors to compare the enterprise values of different companies without regard to differences in capital structures and leasing arrangements.

The Company believes that Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted CFFO are useful as performance measures in identifying trends in day-to-day operations because they exclude the costs associated with acquisitions and conversions and other items that do not ordinarily reflect the ongoing operating results of our primary business. Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted CFFO provide indicators to management of progress in achieving both consolidated and individual business unit operating performance and are used by research analysts and investors to evaluate the performance of companies in the senior living industry.

The Company strongly urges you to review on the last page of this release the reconciliation of net loss to Adjusted EBITDAR and the reconciliation of net (loss) income to Adjusted Net (Loss) Income and Adjusted CFFO, along with the Company's consolidated balance sheets, statements of operations, and statements of cash flows.

About the Company

Capital Senior Living Corporation is one of the nation's largest operators of residential communities for senior adults. The Company's operating strategy is to provide value to residents by providing quality senior housing services at reasonable prices. The Company's communities emphasize a continuum of care, which integrates independent living, assisted living, and home care services, to provide residents the opportunity to age in place. The Company operates 129 senior housing communities in geographically concentrated regions with an aggregate capacity of approximately 16,500 residents.

Safe Harbor

The forward-looking statements in this release are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause results to differ materially, including, but not without limitation to, the Company's ability to find suitable acquisition properties at favorable terms, financing, refinancing, community sales, licensing, business conditions, risks of downturns in economic conditions generally, satisfaction of closing conditions such as those pertaining to licensure, availability of insurance at commercially reasonable rates, and changes in accounting principles and interpretations among others, and other risks and factors identified from time to time in our reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

For information about Capital Senior Living, visit <u>www.capitalsenior.com</u>.

Contact Carey P. Hendrickson, Chief Financial Officer, at 972-770-5600 for more information.

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (unaudited, in thousands)

ASSETS Current assets: \$ 34,026 \$ 56,087 Restricted cash. 13,297 13,159 Accounts receivable, net 13,675 9,254 Property tax and insurance deposits. 14,665 14,398 Property tax and insurance deposits. 14,665 14,398 Property tax and insurance deposits. 14,665 14,398 Property and equipment, net 6,365 4,370 Total assets 31,223 31,193 Total assets \$ 1,145,781 \$ 1,019,033 LIABLITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: 3,634 Accounds payable. \$ 5,051 \$ 3,362 Accrued expenses 39,064 34,300 Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs 17,889 13,634 Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations 1,339 1,257 Federal and state income taxes payable 218 111 Customer deposits 15,325 4,969 Total current liabilities 81,390 70,544 Deferred income 12,2			December 3	1,	
Current assets: \$ 34,026 \$ 56,087 Restricted cash 13,297 13,159 Accounts receivable, net 13,675 9,254 Property tax and insurance deposits. 14,665 14,398 Prepaid expenses and other 6,365 4,370 Total current assets 82,028 97,268 Property and equipment, net 1,032,430 890,572 Other assets, net 31,323 31,193 Total assets \$ 1,145,781 \$ 1,019,033 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 2 2 Current liabilities: 39,064 34,300 Accrued expenses 39,064 34,300 Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs 17,889 13,634 Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations 1,339 1,257 Federal and state income taxes payable 218 1111 Customer deposits 12,205 13,992 Capital lease and financing obligations, net of current portion 37,439 38,835 Other ong-term liabilities 15,325 4,969 Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion			2016		2015
Cash and cash equivalents \$ 34,026 \$ 56,087 Restricted cash 13,297 13,159 Accounts receivable, net. 13,675 9,254 Property tax and insurance deposits 14,665 14,398 Preperty as and other 6,365 4,370 Total current assets 82,028 97,268 Property and equipment, net 1,032,430 890,572 Other assets, net 31,323 31,193 Total assets \$ 1,145,781 \$ 1,019,033 LLABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY \$ 1,145,781 \$ 1,019,033 Current liabilities: 39,064 34,300 Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs 17,889 13,634 Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations 1,339 1,257 Federal and state income taxes payable 218 1111 Customer deposits 14,545 1,819 Total current liabilities 12,205 13,992 Catal lease and financing obligations, net of current portion 37,439 38,835 Other long-term liabilities 15,325 4,969 Notes payable, net of deferred loan c	ASSETS				
Restricted cash13,29713,159Accounts receivable, net13,6759,254Property tax and insurance deposits14,66514,398Prepaid expenses and other6,3654,370Total current assets82,02897,268Property and equipment, net1,032,430890,572Other assets, net1,032,430890,572Total assets $\underline{5}$ 1,145,781 $\underline{\$}$ Itabilities: $\underline{\$}$ 1,019,033LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITYCurrent liabilities: $\underline{\$}$ 16,284Accrued expenses17,88913,634Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs17,88913,634Current portion of deferred income1,5451,819Total current liabilities1,5451,819Total current liabilities1,5451,819Total current liabilities1,5451,819Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations1,5451,819Total current liabilities11,5251,819Total current liabilities15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other long-term liabilities15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other long-term liabilities15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,2504Preferred stock, \$.01 par value:15,3254,969<	Current assets:				
Accounts receivable, net.13,6759,254Property tax and insurance deposits14,66514,398Prepaid expenses and other $6,365$ 4,370Total current assets82,02897,268Property and equipment, net1,032,430890,572Other assets, net. $31,323$ $31,193$ Total assets $$1,145,781$ \$1,019,033LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITYCurrent liabilities:Accounts payable.\$5,051\$3,362Accounts payable.\$5,051\$3,362Accrued expenses39,06434,300Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs17,88913,634Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations1,3391,257Federal and state income taxes payable11,5451,819Total current liabilities81,39070,542Deferred income12,20513,992Capital lease and financing obligations, net of current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion882,504754,949Commitments and contingencies5,305299Natiorized shares — 15,000; no shares issued or outstanding——Authorized shares — 65,000; issued and outstanding </td <td>Cash and cash equivalents</td> <td>\$</td> <td>34,026</td> <td>\$</td> <td>56,087</td>	Cash and cash equivalents	\$	34,026	\$	56,087
Accounts receivable, net.13,6759,254Property tax and insurance deposits14,66514,398Prepaid expenses and other $6,365$ 4,370Total current assets82,02897,268Property and equipment, net1,032,430890,572Other assets, net. $31,323$ $31,193$ Total assets $$1,145,781$ \$1,019,033LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITYCurrent liabilities:Accounts payable.\$5,051\$3,362Accounts payable.\$5,051\$3,362Accrued expenses39,06434,300Current portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costs17,88913,634Current portion of capital lease and financing obligations1,3391,257Federal and state income taxes payable11,5451,819Total current liabilities81,39070,542Deferred income12,20513,992Capital lease and financing obligations, net of current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,835Other payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion882,504754,949Commitments and contingencies5,305299Natiorized shares — 15,000; no shares issued or outstanding——Authorized shares — 65,000; issued and outstanding </td <td>Restricted cash</td> <td></td> <td>13,297</td> <td></td> <td>13,159</td>	Restricted cash		13,297		13,159
Prepaid expenses and other 6.365 4.370 Total current assets $82,028$ $97,268$ Property and equipment, net $1,032,430$ $890,572$ Other assets, net $31,323$ $31,193$ Total assets $$1,032,430$ $890,572$ Other assets, net $31,323$ $31,193$ Total assets $$$1,145,781$ $$$1,019,033$ LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITYCurrent liabilities:Accounts payable $$$5,051$ $$3,362$ Accrued expensesageodesizeCurrent portion of notes payable, net of deferred loan costsCurrent portion of deferred incomeCurrent portion of capital lease and financing obligationsCurrent portion of capital lease and financing obligationsCurrent liabilitiesTotal current liabilities1,545Lagital lease and financing obligations, net of current portion37,43938,2504Total current liabilities15,3254,969Notes payable, net of deferred loan costs and current portion37,43938,2504754,949Capital lease and financing obligations, net of current portion37,43938,2504754,949Commitments and contingencies					

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS AND COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME (unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	Three Mon Decen	ths Ended nber 31.	Year I Decen	Ended nber 31.
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Revenues: Resident and health care revenue	\$ 115,805	\$ 107,529	\$ 447,448	\$ 412,177
Expenses: Operating expenses (exclusive of facility lease expense	71.904	65 100	272 800	249 726
and depreciation and amortization expense shown below) General and administrative expenses	71,806 6,702	65,122 4,869	273,899 23,671	248,736 20,351
Facility lease expense Provision for bad debts	15,568 513	15,338 319	61,718 1,727	61,213 1,192
Stock-based compensation expense Depreciation and amortization	4,163 <u>16,295</u>	2,088 <u>14,032</u>	11,645 <u>60,398</u>	8,833 <u>53,017</u>
Total expenses Income from operations	<u>115,047</u> 758	<u>101,768</u> 5,761	<u>433,058</u> 14,390	<u> </u>
Other income (expense): Interest income	17	17	67	53
Interest expense Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums	(11,241)	(9,710) (1,793)	(42,207)	(35,732) (2,766)
(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net Other income	(12)	(22)	(65) 233	6,225 <u>1</u>
Loss before provision for income taxes Provision for income taxes	(10,478) (32)	(5,747) (203)	(27,582) (435)	(13,384) (900)
Net loss	<u>\$ (10,510)</u>	<u>\$ (5,950)</u>	<u>\$ (28,017)</u>	<u>\$ (14,284)</u>
Per share data: Basic net loss per share Diluted net loss per share Weighted average shares outstanding — basic Weighted average shares outstanding — diluted	\$ (0.36) \$ (0.36) 29,000 29,000		$ \begin{array}{r} (0.97) \\ \hline (0.97) \\ \hline 28,909 \\ \hline 28,909 \\ \hline 28,909 \\ \hline \end{array} $	
Comprehensive loss	<u>\$ (10,510)</u>	<u>\$ (5,950)</u>	<u>\$ (28,017)</u>	<u>\$ (14,284)</u>

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (unaudited, in thousands)

Operating Activities\$ (28,017)\$ (14,284Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:60,39853,017Depreciation and amortization60,39853,017Amortization of deferred financing charges1,1931,029Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net6791,555Amortization of lease incentives(710)(134Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,464Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums–2,766Joint venture equity investment valuation gain––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net––Write-down of assets held for sale––Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:Accounts receivable(2,505)Accounts receivable(2,505)(2,931	-	Year End 2016	led December 31, 2015
Net loss\$ (28,017)\$ (14,284Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:60,39853,017Depreciation and amortization.61,99853,017Amortization of deferred financing charges1,1931,022Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net6791,555Amortization of lease incentives(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,466Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums.–2,766Joint venture equity investment valuation gain.––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net655(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net––Write-down of assets held for sale.––Provision for bad debts1,7271,197Stock-based compensation expense.11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:–2,260Accounts receivable from affiliates–2,200Prepaid expenses and other.(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695811Accourd expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)177Customer deposits2,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Operating Activities	2010	
Depreciation and amortization60,39853,017Amortization of deferred financing charges1,1931,022Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net6791,553Amortization of lease incentives(710)(134Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,464Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums-2,766Joint venture equity investment valuation gain(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, netWrite-down of assets held for saleProvision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,832Changes in operating assets and liabilities:Accounts receivable(2,505)(2,931Accounts receivable from affiliatesProperty tax and insurance deposits(2,67)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695812Accounds payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)177Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,892		\$ (28,017)	\$ (14,284)
Amortization of deferred financing charges1,1931,029Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net6791,555Amortization of lease incentives(710)(134Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,466Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums-2,760Joint venture equity investment valuation gain(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, netWrite-down of assets held for saleProvision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:Accounts receivable(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695813Accounts payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)177Customer deposits2(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895	Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net.6791,552Amortization of lease incentives(710)(134Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,464Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums.–2,764Joint venture equity investment valuation gain.––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net.––Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,832Changes in operating assets and liabilities:–2Accounts receivable(267)(2,200)Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695815Accrued expenses1,695815Accrued expenses107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)177Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		60,398	53,017
Amortization of lease incentives(710)(134Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,466Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums–2,760Joint venture equity investment valuation gain––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net––Write-odown of assets held for sale––Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:––Accounts receivable––Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695813Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Amortization of deferred financing charges	1,193	1,029
Deferred income(414)(677Lease incentives7,5302,464Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums–2,760Joint venture equity investment valuation gain––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225)Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net––Write-down of assets held for sale––Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:––Accounts receivable––Property tax and insurance deposits(2,505)(2,931Accounts preceivable from affiliates––Property tax and insurance deposits(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Amortization of deferred lease costs and lease intangibles, net	679	1,555
Lease incentives7,5302,466Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums–2,760Joint venture equity investment valuation gain––(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net––Write-down of assets held for sale––Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:––Accounts receivable(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable from affiliates––Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable1,695812Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Amortization of lease incentives	(710)	(134)
Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums.—2,760Joint venture equity investment valuation gain.———(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net———Write-down of assets held for sale.————Provision for bad debts…1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:…—…Accounts receivable.(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable from affiliates—Property tax and insurance deposits.(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other…(1,995)2,422Other assets…1,695812Accounts payable.107(108Deferred resident revenue…107(108Deferred resident revenue107Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Deferred income	(414)	(677)
Joint venture equity investment valuation gain——(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net65(6,225Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net——Write-down of assets held for sale——Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:(2,505)(2,931Accounts receivable———Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets…(1,295)812Accounts payable1,695812Accrued expenses107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Lease incentives	7,530	2,464
(Loss) Gain on disposition of assets, net	Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums	_	2,766
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated joint ventures, net——Write-down of assets held for sale——Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:—(2,505)Accounts receivable…(2,505)(2,931Accounts receivableProperty tax and insurance deposits…(267)(2,200Prepaid expenses and other…(1,995)2,422Other assets…(2,228)(1,289Accounts payable1,695812Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenueCustomer depositsNet cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895	Joint venture equity investment valuation gain	_	_
Write-down of assets held for sale.——Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense.11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:11,6458,833Accounts receivable(2,505)(2,931Accounts receivable from affiliates—33Property tax and insurance deposits.(267)(2,200Prepaid expenses and other.(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289Accounts payable.1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		65	(6,225)
Provision for bad debts1,7271,192Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:11,6458,833Accounts receivable(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable from affiliates-23Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable1,695812Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108)Deferred resident revenue(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895		_	_
Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable.(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable from affiliates–(2,505)Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable.1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108)Deferred resident revenue(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		_	_
Stock-based compensation expense11,6458,833Changes in operating assets and liabilities:(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable.(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable from affiliates–(2,505)Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable.1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,144Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108)Deferred resident revenue.(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895	Provision for bad debts	1,727	1,192
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:(2,505)(2,931)Accounts receivable———Accounts receivable from affiliates———Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,427(1,995)2,427Other assets(2,228)(1,289)(1,289)Accounts payable1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108)Deferred resident revenue(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		11.645	8,833
Accounts receivable.(2,505)(2,931Accounts receivable from affiliates–3Property tax and insurance deposits(267)(2,200)Prepaid expenses and other(1,995)2,427Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable.1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108)Deferred resident revenue.(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		,	- ,
Accounts receivable from affiliates——###		(2.505)	(2,931)
Property tax and insurance deposits.(267)(2,200Prepaid expenses and other.(1,995)2,422Other assets(2,228)(1,289Accounts payable.1,695812Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108Deferred resident revenue.(1,148)176Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities.52,27948,895		(_,= ==)	3
Prepaid expenses and other.(1,995)2,42°Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable.1,69581°Accrued expenses4,7982,14°Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108)Deferred resident revenue.(1,148)17°Customer deposits(274)32°Net cash provided by operating activities.52,27948,89°		(267)	
Other assets(2,228)(1,289)Accounts payable.1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable.107(108Deferred resident revenue.(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895		()	,
Accounts payable1,695815Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895			,
Accrued expenses4,7982,140Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable107(108Deferred resident revenue(1,148)170Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities52,27948,895		,	,
Federal and state income taxes receivable/payable			
Deferred resident revenue	•	,	,
Customer deposits(274)320Net cash provided by operating activities52,27948,895Investing Activities5227948,895			. ,
Net cash provided by operating activities		,	
Investing Activities			
		52,279	48,895
		(62 371)	(42, 430)
			(162,460)
Proceeds from SHPIII/CSL Transaction		(130,750)	(102,400)
			43,463
	-	12	45,405
Distributions from joint ventures		(201.040)	(161,427)
Net cash used in investing activities		(201,049)	(101,427)
	Proceeds from notes navable	150 798	250,944
		,	(115,896)
			(115,650) (978)
			(918)
			42
-	-		
	-	· · ·	(19)
Purchases of treasury stock	-		(2 7(5)
			(3,765)
			129,410
			16,878
			<u>39,209</u>
		<u>\$ 34,026</u>	<u>\$ 56,087</u>
Supplemental Disclosures			
Cash paid during the year for:		ф <u>(о то т</u>	
		······	<u>\$ 33,642</u>
		<u>\$ 582</u>	<u>\$ 1,039</u>
Non-cash operating, investing, and financing activities:			
Notes payable assumed by purchaser through disposition of assets	Notes payable assumed by purchaser through disposition of assets	<u>\$ </u>	<u>\$ </u>

Capital Senior Living Corporation Supplemental Information

Total

			Ave	rage		
	Comm	unities	Resident	Capacity	Averag	e Units
	Q4 16	Q4 15	Q4 16	Q4 15	Q4 16	Q4 15
Portfolio Data						
I. Community Ownership / Management						
Consolidated communities						
Owned	79	71	9,971	9,083	7,616	6,891
Leased	50	50	6,333	6,333	4,901	4,906
Total	129	121	16,304	15,416	12,517	11,797
Independent living			6,965	6,984	5,295	5,337
Assisted living			9,339	8,432	7,222	6,460
Total			16,304	15,416	12,517	11,797
II. Percentage of Operating Portfolio						
Consolidated communities						
Owned	61.2%	58.7%	61.2%	58.9%	60.8%	58.4%
Leased	38.8%	41.3%	38.8%	41.1%	39.2%	41.6%
Total	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Independent living			42.7%	45.3%	42.3%	45.2%
Assisted living			57.3%	54.7%	57.7%	54.8%
Total			100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

100.0%

100.0%

100.0%

100.0%

Capital Senior Living Corporation		
Supplemental Information (excludes communities being repositioned/leased up)	0416	04.15
Selected Operating Results	Q4 16	Q4 15
I. Owned communities	77	(0
Number of communities		69 8 5 2 9
Resident capacity	9,426	8,538
Unit capacity (1)	7,216	6,492
Financial occupancy (2)	89.5%	90.8%
Revenue (in millions)	66.7	59.0
Operating expenses (in millions) (3)	42.0	36.5
Operating margin (3)	37%	38%
Average monthly rent	3,444	3,338
II. Leased communities	10	10
Number of communities	49	49
Resident capacity	6,107	6,107
Unit capacity (1)	4,715	4,720
Financial occupancy (2)	86.8%	86.9%
Revenue (in millions)	44.5	44.0
Operating expenses (in millions) (3)	25.3	24.7
Operating margin (3)	43%	44%
Average monthly rent	3,621	3,577
III. Consolidated communities		
Number of communities	126	118
Resident capacity	15,533	14,645
Unit capacity (1)	11,931	11,212
Financial occupancy (2)	88.5%	89.2%
Revenue (in millions)	111.2	103.0
Operating expenses (in millions) (3)	67.3	61.2
Operating margin (3)	39%	41%
Average monthly rent	3,512	3,436
IV. Communities under management		
Number of communities	126	118
Resident capacity	15,533	14,645
Unit capacity (1)	11,931	11,212
Financial occupancy (2)	88.5%	89.2%
Revenue (in millions)	111.2	103.0
Operating expenses (in millions) (3)	67.3	61.2
Operating margin (3)	39%	41%
Average monthly rent	3,512	3,436
V. Same communities under management	0,012	0,100
Number of communities	116	116
Resident capacity	14,443	14,443
Unit capacity (1)	11,090	11,087
Financial occupancy (2)	88.5%	89.1%
Revenue (in millions)	102.3	101.7
Operating expenses (in millions) (3)	61.3	60.4
Operating margin (3)	40%	41%
Average monthly rent	3,474	3,429
	5,474	5,429
VI. General and Administrative expenses as a percent of Total Revenues under Management Fourth quarter (4)	4.1%	3.6%
Fiscal year (4)	4.4%	4.3%
VII. Consolidated Mortgage Debt Information (in thousands, except interest rates)		
(excludes insurance premium and auto financing) Total fund rate motioned date	005 1CD	762 107
Total fixed rate mortgage debt	895,469	763,427
Total variable rate mortgage debt	11,742	11,800
Weighted average interest rate	4.6%	4.6%

(1) Due to conversion and refurbishment projects currently in progress at certain communities, unit capacity is lower in Q4 16 than Q4 15 for same communities under management, which affects all groupings of communities.

(2) Financial occupancy represents actual days occupied divided by total number of available days during the month of the quarter.

(3) Excludes management fees, provision for bad debts and transaction and conversion costs.

(4) Excludes transaction and conversion costs.

CAPITAL SENIOR LIVING CORPORATION

NON-GAAP RECONCILIATIONS

(In thousands, except per share data)

	Th	ree Months End	ded Decen	nber 31,	ł	Fiscal Year End	ed Decem	ber 31,
		2016		2015		2016		2015
Adjusted EBITDAR								
Net loss	\$	(10,510)	\$	(5,950)	\$	(28,017)	\$	(14,284)
Depreciation and amortization expense		16,295		14,032		60,398		53,017
Stock-based compensation expense		4,163		2,088		11,645		8,833
Facility lease expense		15,568		15,338		61,718		61,213
Provision for bad debts		513		319		1,727		1,192
Casualty losses		202		424		1,271		1,250
Interest income		(17)		(17)		(67)		(53)
Interest expense		11,241		9,710		42,207		35,732
Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premiums		-		1,793		-		2,766
Loss (Gain) on disposition of assets, net		12		22		65		(6,225)
Other income		-		-		(233)		(1)
Provision for income taxes		32		203		435		900
Transaction and conversion costs		1,859		1,256		4,922		3,262
Communities excluded due to repositioning/lease up		(733)		(1,015)		(3,167)		(3,141)
Adjusted EBITDAR	\$	38,625	\$	38,203	\$	152,904	\$	144,461
Adjusted Revenues								
Total revenues	\$	115,805	\$	107,529	\$	447,448	\$	412,177
Communities excluded due to repositioning/lease up		(4,532)		(4,417)		(17,730)		(17,848)
Adjusted revenues	\$	111,273	\$	103,112	\$	429,718	\$	394,329
Adjusted net (loss) income and Adjusted net (loss) income per share								
Net loss	\$	(10,510)	\$	(5,950)	\$	(28,017)	\$	(14,284)
Casualty losses		202		424		1,271		1,250
Transaction and conversion costs		4,888		1,256		7,719		3,262
Resident lease amortization		3,401		3,526		12,993		14,363
Write-off of deferred loan costs and prepayment premium		-		1,793		-		2,766
Loss (Gain) on disposition of assets, net		12		22		65		(6,225)
Tax impact of Non-GAAP adjustments (37%)		(3,146)		(2,598)		(8,158)		(5,704)
Deferred tax asset valuation allowance		2,170		1,942		8,569		4,986
Tax impact of 4 property sale		-		59		-		351
Communities excluded due to repositioning/lease up		700		302		1,694		1,298
Adjusted net (loss) income	\$	(2,283)	\$	776	\$	(3,864)	\$	2,063
Diluted shares outstanding		29,000		29,158		28,909		29,001
Adjusted net (loss) income per share	\$	(0.08)	\$	0.03	\$	(0.13)	\$	0.07
Adjusted CFFO								
Net (loss) income	\$	(10,510)	\$	(5,950)	\$	(28,017)	\$	(14,284)
Non-cash charges, net		22,647		20,959		82,113		63,820
Lease incentives		(1,672)		(2,464)		(7,530)		(2,464)
Recurring capital expenditures		(1,183)		(1,122)		(4,634)		(4,413)
Casualty losses		202		424		1,271		1,250
Transaction and conversion costs		2,737		1,256		5,568		3,262
Tax impact of 4 property sale		-		59		-		351
Tax impact of Spring Meadows Transaction		(106)		(106)		(424)		(424)
Communities excluded due to repositioning/lease up		49		(243)		(43)		(101)